Intestinal Metabolites Derived from Pomegranate

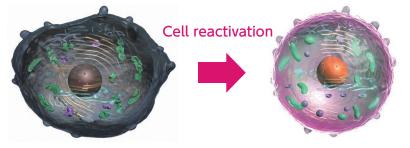
# Urolithin A

Anti-aging material that reactivate cells

## World's first. Urolithin A produced by fermentation

#### Intestinal metabolites of pomegranate polyphenol

Pomegranate, also known as "super fruit", has long been reported to have health-enhancing properties and contains high levels of a polyphenol called ellagic acid. Ellagic acid is converted to "Urolithin A" by intestinal bacteria. Urolithin A is said to be the active form of pomegranate polyphenol and is attracting attention as an anti-aging material that reactivates cells by activating autophagy and the sirtuin genes. By activating both autophagy and sirtuin genes, Urolithin A is expected to promote intracellular metabolism and reactivate cells.



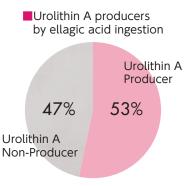
Daicel was the first to discover intestinal bacteria that produce Urolithin A and has succeeded in selectively mass-producing Urolithin A. Daicel uses a proprietary fermentation method based on a complex microbial system that utilizes anaerobic fermentation technology cultivated over many years.



\*The Biotechnology Center (NBRC) of the National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE) provided cooperation in the development of the Urolithin A fermentation technology.

#### About 50% of people can produce Urolithin A in their intestines

Only about 50% of people can produce Urolithin A. Even if the ellagic acid of pomegranate polyphenol is ingested, it cannot be metabolized into Urolithin A unless the environment of the intestinal microflora is well controlled. Therefore, it is difficult to supply enough Urolithin A from daily dietary intake, and there were high expectations for the development of Urolithin A as a food ingredient.

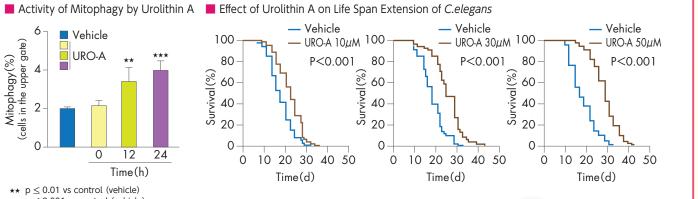


\*Our research. Urolithins in urine were analyzed after ingestion of ellagic acid.

This material has been prepared for sales companies and may not be provided to consumers for promotional purposes.

#### Cell reactivation through autophagy and sirtuin gene activation

It has been reported that Urolithin A induces mitophagy, a type of autophagy. It is expected to contribute to health from the root of the body by reactivating cells through autophagy. Daicel is conducting joint research with Autophagy GO, Inc. to obtain evidence of the autophagy activity of Urolithin A.



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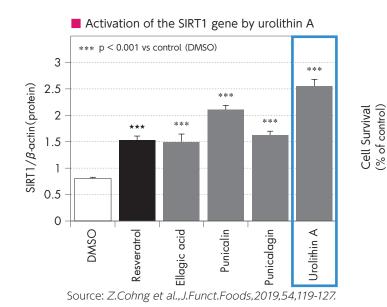
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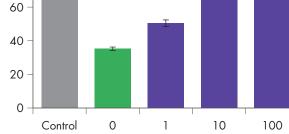
\*\*\*  $p \le 0.001$  vs control (vehicle) Source: D.Ryu et al.,Nat.Med.,2016,22,879-888.

### Enhanced expression of sirtuin genes

It has been reported that Urolithin A activates the SIRT1 gene, one of the sirtuin genes in cells, and repairs damaged DNA. UV-induced DNA damage leads to cell death and skin aging such as wrinkles and spots. Urolithin A activates the SIRT1 gene, which repairs

damaged DNA and prevents skin aging.





Cell survival after UV irradiation

URO-A concentration(ppm)

Product Specifications (Powder Type)				Package
Appearance	Pale yellow to light brown powder	Arsenic	≤2ppm	1kg Alminium Bag
	with characteristic odor	Aerobic Plate Count	≤3,000/g	(Please store at room temperature in a dry place.)
Urolithin A	≥10%	Yeasts and Molds	≤1,000/g	(
Loss on Drying	≤7%	Coliforms	Negative	
Lead	≤10ppm			

#### DAICEL CORPORATION

Healthcare SBU Health Foods BU Marketing

JR Shinagawa East Bldg., 2-18-1, Konan, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-8230, Japan

#### [Contact Information]



DAICEL ChemTech, Inc.

400 Kelby Street, FortLee, New Jersey 07024 TEL:+1-201-461-4466 FAX:+1-201-461-2776

http://www.daicelchemtech.com/

https://www.daicel.com/healthcare/

TEL:+81-3-6711-8213 FAX:+81-3-6711-8218